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The Template for the 16th CRYOGENICS 2021 [Paper Title]

First Name SURNAME(a), Smith K. ANTON(a), Jones BERNARD(b) [Author Name]

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ABSTRACT [Abstract Title]

Insert your abstract text in here. This example paper describes the format for papers. The introduction abstract should be no longer than 150 words. It should state clearly the objective of the work, give a concise and factual description of the contents, and present the important conclusions. This abstract will be published on the web page connected with the title.

Keywords: Refrigeration, Carbon Dioxide, Compressors, COP, Evaporators, Energy Efficiency. [Abstract Keywords]

1. INTRODUCTION [Level 1 Heading]

The introduction should give a statement of the problem and an outline of the paper. The production of a proceedings volume on digital form for a conference such as this IIR Conference in a short period of time presents a significant challenge to the organizers. This example paper will describe the format to be followed. We will prepare the digital proceedings directly from the file that you submit, thus strict adherence to these guidelines by all authors will be greatly appreciated. The format of this model paper can be used as an example and reference. [Main Text]

1. MAIN SECTION [Level 1 Heading]

The main body of the paper will consist of one or more main sections describing experimental designs, test procedures, theoretical consideration, and results. Sections with appropriate subtitles should describe the test equipment, measurements, observations, and mathematics needed to perform the experiments. Case histories, systems descriptions or applications should contain original aspects, out-of-standard performances or noteworthy details that should be clearly identified and described. Discussion of the results, qualifications, limits to the accuracy of tests, and calculations should also be included in this part. [Main Text]

* 1. General Format and Page Limit [Level 2 Heading]

Please adhere to the following order: Title, Author(s) information, Abstract, Introduction, Main Text (one or more sections and subsections, as appropriate), Conclusions (as appropriate), Acknowledgements, Nomenclature, References, Appendix(es). Papers should be prepared on your word processor. The text is to be single-spaced. Remove all blank lines between paragraphs in the main text between headings (if necessary). The pre-defined paragraph styles include all necessary blank spaces. The template is prepared in Times New Roman. Use full justification for all text. The entire manuscript (i.e. including abstract, text, figures, tables, and references) must be max. six pages. Any manuscript having excess pages will not be published. The footer will contain the conference information and page number. [Main Text]

* + 1. Headings [Level 3 Heading]

Titles of all sections should be 12-points, centred, and in boldface capital letters. A blank space 18-points (not a blank line) should be placed above the titles. A blank space 6-points (not a blank line) should be placed below the titles.

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Sub-sub- sections should be avoided. If used, sub-section headings should be in lower-case, 11-points, regular letters and justified left. Blank space 12-points (not a blank line) should be placed above, but not below.

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The text area is to be 17.0 cm wide by 25.2 cm high. Tab. 1 presents the margin settings for A4 size paper (21 x 29,7 cm). It is important to adhere to these margins to ensure that your manuscript prints properly on the paper format from the Conference Proceedings.

Table 1. Page margins for manuscripts submitted to the IIR Conference [Table Caption]

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Each table should be numbered (Table 1, Table 2, etc.), with the caption being placed above the table. Each figure should be numbered (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.), with the caption being placed below the figure. In the text, figures and tables should be referred to as follows: “Fig. 1 shows the relationship …” or “the measured values are given in Tab. 1.”. Figures and tables should be inserted into the text soon after they are first referenced (as illustrated by Tab. 1).

Figure 1: Monthly electricity consumption [Figure Caption]

Do not write any text around figures or tables, neither right nor left. Use a wrap text “Top and bottom” only. A number of a figure or a table must be written separately (below a figure, above a table), i.e. it must not be a part of a figure or table. Don´t use footnotes, endnotes, or cross-references anywhere in your text. [Main Text]

* 1. Equations and Symbols [Level 2 Heading]

Use the “Equation Editor” whenever possible. Equations should be centered, with the equation number flush with the right margin. Each equation should be numbered (Equation 1, Equation 2, etc.), and should be cited in the text with its number, for example, “…as shown in Eq. (1)”. Equations should be separated from the text above and below by a blank space, already predefined in the style Equation. [Main Text]

Symbols used in equations should be explained directly within the paragraph they first appear or in a nomenclature section at the end of the manuscript. Symbols for physical quantities should be *italicized*. Exceptions are symbols for established dimensionless groups (e.g. Reynold s Number Re), which should not be italicized. An example equation would be the ideal gas law.

$pV=RT$ Equation (1) [Equation]

where p is pressure in kPa, T is temperature in K, V is molar volume in m3.mol–1, and R is the gas constant. If few equations are used, the definition of symbols may follow each equation. Otherwise the manuscript shall include a Nomenclature where all symbols and abbreviations are explained. Use the international system of units (SI). Avoid use of the solidus (/) but present quantities in the denominator always with negative exponents. A separate nomenclature section should be used when equations are used extensively. The units used should be given, if appropriate. For the Nomenclature section only, a two-column format may be used, if desired, to save space. [Main Text]

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The appearance and location of the “Styles Formatting Palette” or “Styles Window” will vary depending on the version of Word that you are using. You may also need to “Show the Styles Window” and select “Show styles in use.” All of the styles defined in this paper start with “IIR\_” followed by a descriptive word or two, such as “IIR\_TITLE.” A number of other standard styles, defined by Word itself, may also appear. Refer to the topic “About formatting text by using styles” under the Help menu for more information on using styles.

1. CONCLUSIONS [Level 1 Heading]

The Conclusions section should list the major conclusions of the work and summarize the significance of the paper as clearly and concisely as possible. [Main Text]

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS [Ref, Nom, Ack Heading]

A short section may acknowledge special assistance, such as financial aid, help of guiding technical committees, individuals, or other groups. [Main Text]

NOMENCLATURE [Ref, Nom, Ack Heading]

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| p | pressure (kPa) [Text Normal] | R | molar gas constant (8.314472 J×mol–1×K–1) |
| T | temperature (K) | V | molar volume (m3×mol-1) |

REFERENCES [Ref, Nom, Ack Heading]

Bibliographical sources should be cited by giving the last name(s) of the author(s) and the year of publication. The year should always be in parentheses, whether or not the name of the author(s) is or depending of the context the name of the author(s) and the year in parentheses. The citations for Herbe and Lundqvist (1997) and Pearson (1996) provide examples for the format for a journal article and conference proceeding, or the citations could be (Herbe and Lundqvist, 1997) and (Pearson, 1996). In the case of a source with three or more authors, the citation could be Hirschfelder et al. (1967) or (Hirschfelder et al., 1967), which also provides an example citation for a book, only the name of the first author is cited in the text, but all authors are listed in the entry in the References section. The References section should be alphabetized by the last name of the first author. [Main Text]

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For instance:

Duminil, M., 1995. Principes de la production du froid. In: Côme, D., Ulrich, R., La chaîne du froid – Le froid au service de l'homme, Hermann, Paris, 33-144. [References] Book chapter

Herbe, L., Lundqvist, P., 1997. CFC and HCFC refrigerants retrofits. Int. J. Refrigeration 20(1), 49-54. [References] Article from a periodical

Janna, S.W., 1986. Engineering Heat Transfer. PWS Publishers, Boston, 769 p. [References] Book

Pearson, S.F., 1996. Uses of Hydrocarbon Refrigerants. Proceedings of the IIR Conference on Applications for Natural Refrigerants, Aarhus, Denmark, IIF/IIR, 439-446. [References] Paper published in conference